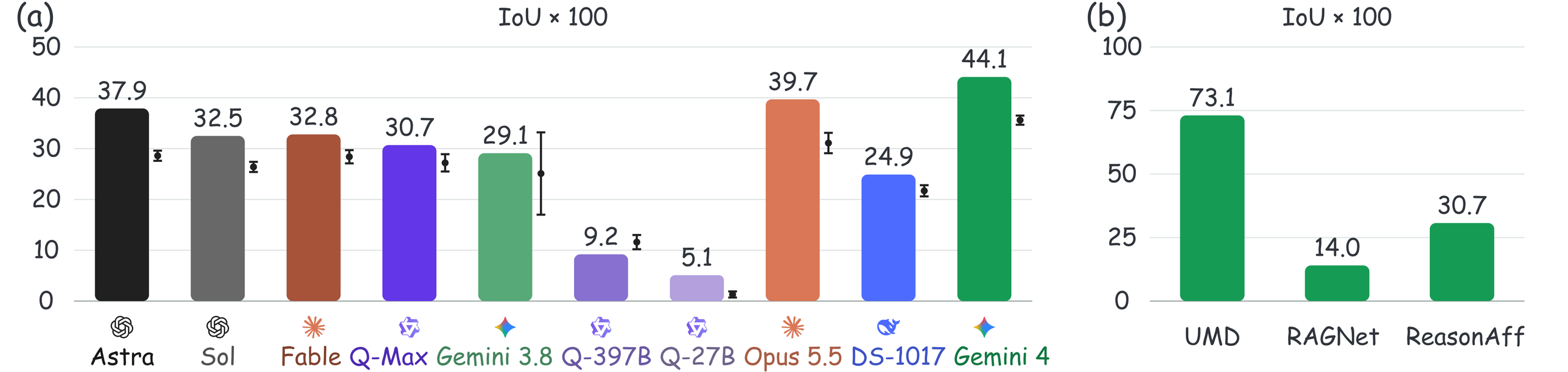

(a)
IoU × 100
50
40
30
20
10
0
37.9
32.5
32.8
30.7
29.1
9.2
5.1
39.7
24.9
44.1
Astra
Sol
Fable
Q-Max
Gemini 3.8
Q-397B
Q-27B
Opus 5.5
DS-1017
Gemini 4
(b)
IoU × 100
100
75
50
25
0
73.1
14.0
30.7
UMD
RAGNet
ReasonAff